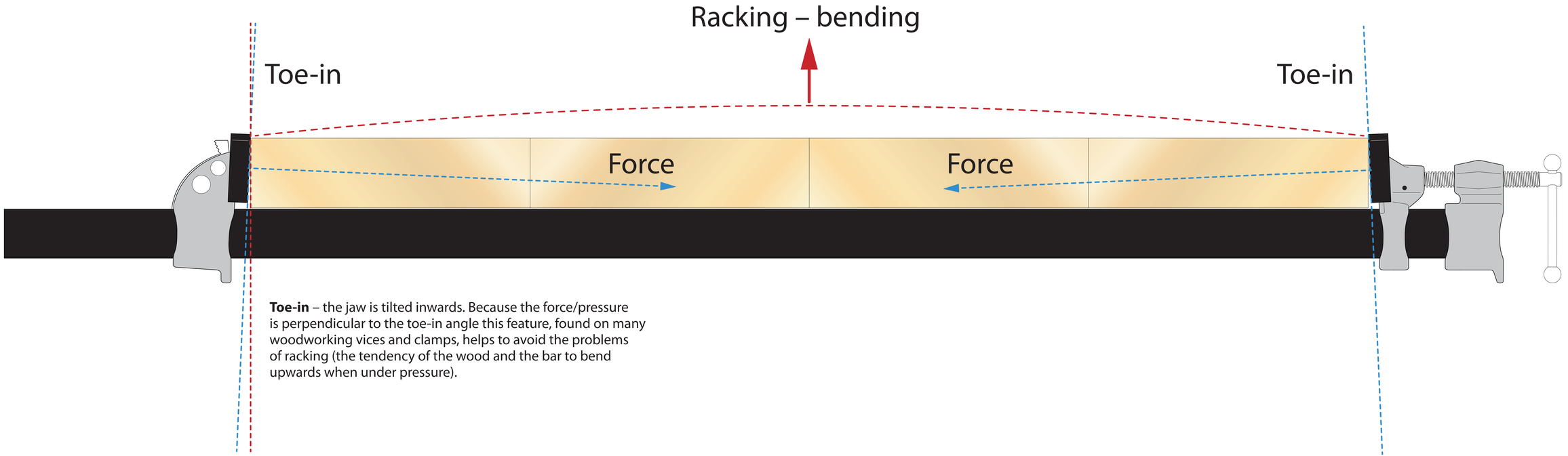

Toe-in – the jaw is tilted inwards. Because the force/pressure is perpendicular to the toe-in angle this feature, found on many woodworking vices and clamps, helps to avoid the problems of racking (the tendency of the wood and the bar to bend upwards when under pressure).